

Chapter 7-5

Simple Future Tense 一般將來時態

Additional Notes

1. Simple Future Tense: Structure ●

1) Positive Sentences

Structure: **Subject** + **will** + **Base Verb**

Examples:

- I **will visit** London.
- She **will arrive** tomorrow.
- They **will watch** a movie.
- He **will go** home later.
- We **will see** the new teacher.

2) Negative Sentences

Structure: **Subject** + **will not (won't)** + **Base Verb**

Examples:

- I **won't visit** London.
- She **won't arrive** tomorrow.
- They **won't watch** the movie.
- He **won't go** home later.
- We **won't see** the teacher.

Notice:

- ✓ She won't go.
- ✗ She won't goes.

- ✓ They won't see the movie.
- ✗ They won't saw the movie.

3) Question Sentences

Structure: **Will** + **Subject** + **Base Verb** + ?

Examples:

- **Will you visit** London?
- **Will she arrive** tomorrow?
- **Will they watch** the movie?
- **Will he go** home?
- **Will you see** the teacher?

Notice:

- ✓ Will she go?
- ✗ Will she goes?

- ✓ Will you see it?
 - ✗ Will you saw it?
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4) Common Mistakes

Incorrect:

✗ She will goes to school.

Correct:

✓ She will go to school.

Incorrect:

✗ Will you visited London?

Correct:

✓ Will you visit London.

Incorrect:

✗ He won't ate breakfast.

Correct:

✓ He won't eat breakfast.

Incorrect:

✗ Will they finished the project?

Correct:

✓ Will they finish the project?

2. Simple Future Tense: Adverbs of Time ●

The **Simple Future Tense** is usually used with a **future time expression** [將來時間詞].

Common Adverbs of Time:

- tomorrow
- tomorrow morning
- tomorrow night
- tonight
- next week [下週]
- next month [下個月]
- next year [明年]
- in two days [兩天後]
- in three weeks
- soon [不久]
- later [稍後]

Sentences:

- I will finish my homework **tomorrow**.
- They will play football **next week**.
- He will call me **later**.
- We will visit France [法國] **next month**.
- She will arrive **soon**.

Position of Adverbs of Time

Most adverbs of time come **at the end of the sentence**.

Structure: **Subject** + **will** + **Base Verb** + **Adverb of Time**

Examples:

- I **will finish** my homework **tomorrow**.
- She **will arrive** **next week**.

- They **will move** here **next year**.
 - We **will visit** Italy [意大利] **next month**.
 - He **will call** me **later**.
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Note

- tomorrow = the day after today
- next = the following week/month/year, etc. [下一個]
- soon = in a short time
- later = after now
- in + period of time = after that period [一個時段後，故需加上時間點]

Examples:

- She will move here **next year**.
 - We will visit Germany [德國] **next month**.
 - I will see him **tomorrow**.
 - They will arrive **in two days**.
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Uses of Will

a. Predictions [預測]

- I think it **will rain** tomorrow.
- People **will live** longer in the future.
- The team **will win** the game.

b. Instant Decisions [當下決定]

- I'm thirsty. I **will get** some water.
- The phone is ringing. I **will answer** it.
- I **will help** you carry those bags.

c. Promises and Offers [承諾與主動提供幫助]

- I **will always support** [支持] you.
- Don't worry. I **will help** you.
- I **will call** you tonight.